Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 PHNOM 02261 051230Z

51

ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 /026 W

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FM AMEMBASSY PHNOM PENH TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9225 INFO CINCPAC HONOLULU HI IMMEDIATE USSAG IMMEDIATE

S E C R E T PHNOM PENH 2261

EXDIS

DEPT PLEASE PASS SECDEF AND JCS

SECSTATE FOR ASST SECY HABIB JCS FOR GENL BROWN CINCPAC FOR ADMIRAL GAYLER USSAG FOR LT GENL BURNS SECDEF FOR VON MARBOD

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MOPS, MASS, MMOL, CB

SUBJ: LATEST MEKONG CONVOY ABORTED OWING TO MINES

1. FEBRUARY 5 EFFORT TO BREAK KC BLOCKADE OF MEKONG ABORTED. TWO AMMUNITION BARGES PULLED BY FOUR TUGS RAN INTO MINES SOUTH OF PEAM REANG ISLAND. ONLY ONE TUG SURVIVED; THREE OTHERS ARE EITHER SUNK OR BEACHED. ONE AMMUNITION BARGE IS BEING TOWED BACK INTO VIETNAMESE WATERS BY ONE TUG STILL IN COMMISSION. THE OTHER BARGE IS BEING PUSHED BACK OVER THE BORDER TO SAFETY BY MNK ESCORT CRAFT. SEVERAL MNK ESCORT CRAFT WERE ALSO SUNK OR CRIPPLED IN THIS EFFORT TO RUN BLOCKADE.

2. MAJOR GENERAL HUNT, DEPUTY COMMANDER USSAG, IS PRESENTLY IN SAIGON ATTENDING CONFERENCE WITH REPRESENTATIVES FROM WASHINGTON, USSAG, SAIGON AND PHNOM PENH ON WAYS TO BREAK KC STRANGLEHOLD OVER THE SECRET

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MEKONG. HE IS EXPLORING WAYS OF PROCURING MINESWEEPERS

FOR KHMER NAVY AND DISCUSSING WILLINGNESS OF TUG CAPTAINS TO MAKE ANOTHER TRY IN THE FUTURE. EVEN IF ALL THESE TECHNICAL DETAILS ARE WORKED OUT SATISFACTORILY, WE CANNOT ENVISION ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO RUN THE GAUNTLET FOR AT LEAST SEVEN DAYS.

3. ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT WAYS CAN BE FOUND TO NEUTRALIZE MINES AND ANOTHER CONVOY CAN BE PUT TOGETHER. FANK FORCES ON THE WEST BANK OF THE MEKONG NEAR PEAM REAN ISLAND MUST BE SUBSTANTIALLY REINFORCED TO SILENCE KC FIRE EMANATING FROM THAT AREA. THIS REQUIRES TRANSFERRING ADDITIONAL TROOPS, EQUIVALENT OF ONE INTERVENTION BRIGADE, TO THAT POSITION. CINC/FANK SOSTHENE FERNANDEZ WILL FROM WHERE FANK CAN WITHDRAW THIS ONE BRIGADE FOR INSERTION ON THE LOWER MEKONG. IT WILL PROBABLY MEAN WITHDRAWING THE EFFECTIVE MILITARY PROTECTION FROM ONE ENCLAVE SINCE CONSTITUTED BRIGADES OUTSIDE OF PHNOM PENH ARE PRESENTLY LOCATED ONLY IN KOMPONG CHAM (85TH BRIGADE) AND SIEM REAP (10TH BRIGADE). THE WITHDRAWAL OF SUCH A BRIGADE FROM AN ENCLAVE MAY WELL MEAN SACRIFICING THAT AREA TO THE ENEMY. I AM PLANNING TO SEE MARSHAL TOMORROW, ACCOMPANIED BY MY SENIOR ADVISERS, IN ORDER TO EXPLORE WITH HIM THE ALTERNATIVES.

4. IN THE MEANTIME IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE BIRD AIR CONTRACT BE AUGMENTED TO PERMIT 20 AIR LANDINGS IN PHNOM PENH INSTEAD OF THE 10 PRESENTLY BEING IMPLEMENTED UNDER THE CONTRACT. THIS WILL MAINTAIN AMMO STOCKS GIVING US TIME TO SEARCH FOR SOLUTION ON THE MEKONG. WE WOULD APPRECIATE ANYTHING ADDRESSEES CAN DO TO EXPEDITE PROMPT REVISION OF CONTRACT.

NOTE BY OC/T: NOT PASSED ABOVE ADDRESSEES.

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NNN

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